



UNITED NATIONS
INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION



GEIPP

GLOBAL ECO-INDUSTRIAL PARKS PROGRAMME



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
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Swiss Confederation

Federal Department of Economic Affairs,
Education and Research EAER
State Secretariat for Economic Affairs SECO



VIETNAM'S JOURNEY TOWARDS EIPS FROM THE POLICY PERSPECTIVE

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and GEIPP-Vietnam Project Director

1. VIETNAM'S JOURNEY TOWARDS EIPs

PROGRESS IN POLICY DEVELOPMENT DURING GEIPP I

Decree 82 on management of Industrial Parks and economic zones
May 2018

GEIPP Project launch
November 2020

Support to the development of a Decree for implementation of the Law on Environmental Protection
January 2022

Set of national EIP indicators Tested at target industrial parks
June 2022

Development of a EIP Roadmap and workplan
March 2019

Policy review and gap analysis of relevant programmes related to EIPs in Vietnam
March 2021

Decree 35/2022/ND-CP on management of industrial parks and economic zones
May 2022

Expect
Development of Circular Guiding Decree No. 35/2022/ND-CP on the management of industrial parks and economic zones
December 2023



Decree 35/2022/ND-CP

1. EIP and IS definition
2. EIP and Eco- business requirements
3. New EIP requirements
4. EIP and Eco- business incentives
5. EIP certification
6. Procedures for EIP/Eco-business certificate
7. Monitoring EIP and Eco-business



2. EIP CONCEPT INTEGRATED INTO OTHER POLICIES



- **Sustainable production and consumption strategy until 2030** (Decision 889/QĐ- TTg/ 2020; Article 1, item 3);
- **National Strategy and Action Plan on Green Growth for the period 2021-2030, with vision to 2050** (Decision 882/QĐ-TTg/ 2022, item 9.4);
- **Promote the transformation of EIP towards circular economy and encourage the implementation of industrial symbiosis in:**
 - the new Law on Environmental Protection and
 - implementation Decree No. 08/2022/ND-CP dated 10/01/2022
- **(Draft) National scheme on circular economy development in Vietnam;**

3. CIRCULAR TO OPERATIONALIZE DECREE 35/ ND- CP ON ECO-INDUSTRIAL PARKS

It includes:

- Template on EIP requirements to be reported by IP developers
- Template on EIP requirements to be reported by Eco-Businesses
- Certificate for EIP and Eco- business
- Set of 23 indicators for EIP certification (4 IP management indicators, 7 social indicators, 6 economic indicators, 6 environmental indicators)
- Mechanism to monitor IPs for MRV (online database)

Report to the development of a Decree for of the Law on Environmental Protection
January 2022

Develop a set of national EIP indicators at target industrial parks
June 2022

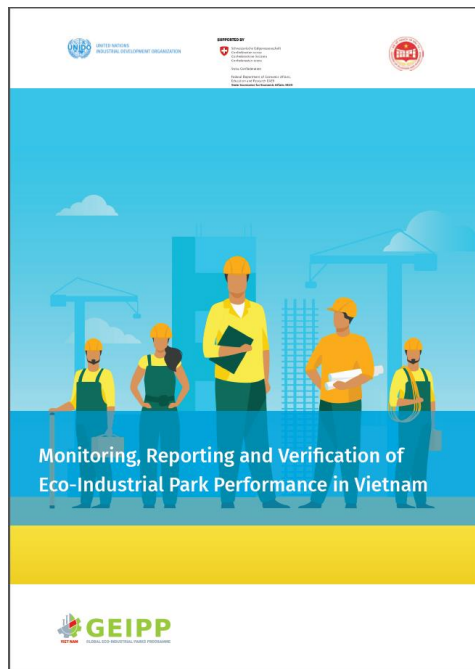
Industrial parks in Vietnam
March 2021

Decree 35/2022/ND-CP on management of industrial parks and economic zones
July 2022

Expect
Development of Circular Guiding Decree No. 35/2022/ND-CP on the management of industrial parks and economic zones
December 2022

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4. An MRV system for EIPs in Vietnam



- A monitoring, reporting and verification system for EIPs is needed
- The system should be flexible enough to be able to update it over time
- No overlap with data already reported by IPs/companies
- It is important to clarify responsibilities among governmental ministries and agencies

As a first step, the project is developing an online database, to be tested in our target IPs, where developers and businesses will be able to report on some key indicators (e.g. GHG emissions and other EIP indicators)

CONCLUSIONS

- Continuing to support EIP transition for the existing IPs in Viet Nam (in new provinces)
- Establishing new EIPs (greenfields) based on national regulations, in accordance with international standards
- Upscaling EIP models through CE implementation
- Finalize the development of an online database/ MRV system for tenants and industrial parks to be managed by MPI (pilot in GEIPP industrial parks)





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